# Gender, Age, and Income Categories for Select Team and Individual Sports and Activities 

December 21, 2013<br>Prepared by Gary Horvath

## Overview

This analysis is broken down into the following areas:

- Overview
- Purpose
- NSGA Methodology for Data Collection
- Gender
- Age
- Income
- Summary of Participation by Sports and Activities
- Summary of Key Findings and Closing Comments

A summary of key findings is presented near the end of the analysis. Detailed information, by sport, is provided prior to the summary slide.

## Purpose

This analysis was conducted to provide a better understanding of the participants in the following sports based on their breakdown by gender, age, and income categories:

- Aerobic exercising
- Baseball
- Basketball
- Exercise walking
- Exercising with equipment
- Golf
- Skiing--alpine
- Soccer
- Swimming
- Tennis
- Volleyball
- Yoga.


## NSGA Methodology for Data Collection

## This analysis uses data from the 2012 U.S. Statistical Abstract. The data is prepared by the National Sporting Goods Association for the year 2009.

The methodology used by NSGA to collect participation levels follows:

- The data are based on a questionnaire mailed to 10,000 households. The questionnaire asked the male and female heads of households and up to two other household members who were at least seven years of age to indicate their age, the sports in which they participated in 2009, and the number of days of participation in 2009.
- A participant is defined as an individual seven years of age or older who participates in a sport more than once a year.
- Participants in the sports of aerobic exercising, exercise walking, exercising with equipment, and swimming must participate in those activities at least six times a year.

The following slides look at participation by gender, age, and income categories for select sports. In each of these categories, comparisons are made for each sport to overall participation. The number of all participants includes the 12 sports in this analysis, plus other sports.

This makes it easy to see the following:

- Most popular sports by gender.
- Most popular sports by age group.
- Most popular sports by income level.


## Gender

## Summary of Participation by Gender

The following chart shows the percentage of male (blue) and female participants (red) in select sports.

Sports with a Higher Percentage of Female Participants

- Yoga
- Aerobic exercising
- Exercise walking
- Volleyball
- Swimming
- Exercising with equipment

Sports with a Higher Percentage of Male Participants

- Baseball
- Golf
- Basketball
- Skiing-alpine
- Soccer
- Tennis


Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Age

## Summary of Participation by Age

The following charts show the percentage of participants for each sport by age category.

Sports with More than Half of Participants Under the Age of 25

- Soccer
- Baseball
- Basketball
- Volleyball

Sports with More than $15 \%$ of Participants $55+$ Years

- Exercise walking
- Golf
- Exercising with equipment
- Aerobic exercising

Sports with More than Half of Participants 25 to 54 Years

- Yoga
- Aerobic exercising
- Exercising with equipment
- Tennis
- Golf
- Exercise walking
- Skiing - alpine


## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Aerobics



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Alpine Skiing



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Baseball



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Basketball



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Exercise Walking



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Exercising with Equipment



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Golf



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Soccer



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Swimming



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Tennis



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Volleyball



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
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## Participation by Age Category Percent of All Participants vs. Yoga



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Summary of Participation by Age Category Percentage of Participants by Category



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Income

## Summary of Participation by Income

The following chart shows the percentage of participants by income category.

Sports with More than Half of Participants with Income > \$75,000

- Skiing-alpine
- Tennis
- Golf
- Soccer

Sports with More than Half of Participants with Income
Between $\$ 25,000$ and $\$ 74,999$.

- Baseball
- Exercise walking
- Basketball
- Exercising with equipment
- Yoga
- Aerobic exercising
- Volleyball


## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Aerobics



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Alpine Skiing



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Baseball

(Percent)
All Participants vs. Baseball


Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
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## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Basketball

(Percent)


Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Exercise Walkers



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Exercise With Equipment



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Golf

(Percent)
50.0\%


Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Soccer Players



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Swimming

(Percent)


Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.
http://garyhorvath.com

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Tennis



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Volleyball



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Participation by Income Category Percent of All Participants vs. Yoga



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## O Summary of Participation by Income Category Percentage of Participants by Category



Source: 2012 Statistical Abstract, NSGA, 2009.

## Summary by Participation by Sports and Activities

## Participation by Sports and Activities

The following slides summarize participation rates by age, income, and gender for each sport.

- The top bar represents age; blue $=<25$ years, red $=25$ to 55 years, and green $=55+$ years.
- The middle bar represents income; blue $=\$ 25,000$, red $=\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 75,000$, and green $=$ \$75,000+.
- The bottom bar represents gender; blue = male and green = female .



## Summary of Team Sports Percentage of Participants by Category





With the exception of volleyball, the majority of participants for these sports are male.
These team sports are typically played by younger participants. Of the four team sports, soccer participants have the highest income.

## Summary of Individual Sports Percentage of Participants by Category



Swimming



There are more male golf and skiing participants than females, while the mix of swimmers and tennis players are about equal. Ironically, there is a higher concentration of participants in the middle and younger age groups for these sports compared to team sports. With the exception of swimming, more than half of the participants have incomes above $\$ 75,000$.

## Summary of Leisure Activities Percentage of Participants by Category

Aerobic Exercising


Exercising with Equipment


Exercise Walking



These leisure activities have a higher percentage of female participants than males. There is a higher concentration of participants in the older age groups than team or individual sports. Less than half the participants have incomes above $\$ 75,000$.

# Summary of Key Findings and Closing Comments Key Findings 

## A compilation of the key findings for gender, age, and income are listed below.

Key findings for gender and income are:

- The data shows the following sports have a higher percentage of male participants: baseball, golf, basketball, alpine skiing, soccer, and tennis.
- The following sports have a higher percentage of female participants: exercising with equipment, swimming, volleyball, exercise walking, aerobic exercising, and yoga.
- Over half of the participants in the following sports have incomes of $\$ 75,000$ or greater: skiing-alpine, tennis, golf, and soccer.
- Greater than half of the participants have incomes less than $\$ 75,000$ : baseball, exercise walking, basketball, exercising with equipment, yoga, aerobic exercising, and volleyball.

Key findings from the age are:

- Soccer, baseball, basketball, and volleyball are predominantly youth sports.
- Almost $42 \%$ of swimmers are under 25 and about $45 \%$ are in the 25 to 54 age category.
- Almost $57 \%$ of tennis players are 25 to 54 . A small percentage of tennis players are over the age of 55 .
- The breakdown of alpine skiers is similar to tennis; however, a higher percentage of older participants ski rather than play tennis.
- The sports of aerobic exercising, yoga, exercising with equipment, golf, and exercise walking have the highest percentage of older participants and the lowest percentage of youth participants.


## ${ }^{-}$Summary of Key Findings and Closing Comments Closing Comments

## Uses of Analysis

Recreation departments, sports manufacturers and retailers, coaching and trade associations, and athletic departments are interested in the gender, age, and income levels of sports participants.

This information is used to develop customized equipment, services, programs, and coaching techniques for the participants. As well, the analysis of the data provides valuable marketing insight that is used to promote goods, services, and the various sports.

## NSGA Data

NSGA is a respected organization that has been conducting sports research for a number of years.

For a variety of reasons, some sports trade associations conduct their own participation studies.

The value of the NSGA data is that the methodology is the same for all sports, which makes it possible to compare demographics between sports.

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For additional information contact gary@garyhorvath.com.

